

Enslaved Non-Residents Hired to Residents of Washington City, 1818-1827 and 1839-1851



An engraving of Fanny Jackson and children at the Washington Jail, from an 1836 American Anti-Slavery Society broadside, "Slave Market of America." Courtesy of Alexandria Library Local History Special Collections.



On May 25, 1808, the relatively new Council of the City of Washington, District of Columbia enacted a law requiring the licensing of enslaved persons hired from slaveholders who were not city residents, including those domiciled in the other portions of the District, i.e., the independent towns of Georgetown and Alexandria, and Washington and Alexandria Counties.¹ Fees would bring

¹ *Acts of the Corporation of the City of Washington Passed by the Sixth Council* (Washington: A. & G. Way, 1808), pp. 17-18.

in much-needed revenue for schools and other local expenditures, but the law was primarily intended to track and discourage the employment of alien slaves. To be effective, of course, the law had to tax non-residents more than Washingtonians.² The non-resident slave licensing law balanced competing interests of Washington's white residents: increasing perceptions of security from insurrection by diminishing the number of enslaved strangers; permitting access to a much larger pool of regional labor; and privileging local slaveholders who wished to hire out their own enslaved people.

Whether hiring out for an entire year or a portion only, the law demanded that the non-resident owner pay the full license fee: \$15 for men (over age 18), \$6 for women (over 16), \$8 for boys and \$4 for girls. Owners and employers of slaves who failed to comply were each subject to a fine of \$20 for the violation, plus \$5 for each month it might continue after citation.³ This schedule illustrates the greater perceived threat to the social order posed by males, but also the substantially greater economic value assigned to male labor, as a much higher fee was necessary to discourage their hire. Because women were already more widely hired, mainly as domestic servants, the lower tax rate on females quickly became the source of complaint from more Washingtonians. Six months after passage of the law, the Council reduced the fee on women to \$1, and shortly thereafter agreed to refund the difference between the adjusted amount and the original higher fees already paid.⁴

More than a decade later, Council lowered fees for men and boys (ages 15 to 18) to \$5 and \$2, respectively, while raising that for women to \$2.⁵ In part, this may have been an acknowledgement of the trend toward female urban household labor and an effort to glean more revenue from it.⁶ It is conceivable that it was also meant to make male slave labor more competitive with that of Washington's increasingly large population of free blacks. But in 1823, the year following Denmark Vesey's uprising in Charleston, Council adjusted the schedule a final time, hiking the fee for men under age 46 back up to \$20 and that for boys between 12 and 18, to \$12. Hiring women between ages 15 and 45 still cost \$2. About the same time, the Council resolved to have city officials strictly enforce the regulation of the free black population in the face of increased migration from the hinterlands.⁷ This act required that the license be paid for within twenty days of the arrival or hiring of the enslaved person, and it remained in effect until emancipation in 1862.⁸

² The personal property tax on enslaved men was generally \$1.50 at this time, and on women, \$1. By the late 1820s, the rates were \$2 and \$1, respectively. *Acts of the Corporation of the City of Washington Passed by the Seventh Council* (Washington: A. & G. Way, 1809), p. 19; Registers of Licenses, 1818-1876, Vol. 6, Entry 72, Records of the Government of the District of Columbia, Record Group 351, National Archives and Records Administration.

³ Violators were almost certainly required to pay the license fee retroactively. Otherwise, there was little disincentive to hiring out men without paying as, by 1823, the fine was equivalent to the fee.

⁴ *Acts of the Corporation of the City of Washington Passed by the Seventh Council* (Washington: A. & G. Way, 1809), pp. 22 and 38.

⁵ *Laws Passed by the Eighteenth Council of the City of Washington* (Washington: Way & Gideon, 1821), p. 32.

⁶ Mary Beth Corrigan, "Imaginary Cruelties? A History of the Slave Trade in Washington, D.C." in *Washington History*, Vol. 13, No. 2, Fall/Winter 2001-2002, pp. 7-8.

⁷ *Laws of the Corporation of the City of Washington Passed by the Twenty-first Council* (Washington: Way & Gideon, 1824), p. 54.

⁸ Anonymous ("A Member of the Washington Bar"), *The Slavery Code of the District of Columbia* (Washington: L. Towers & Co., 1862), p. 38.

The following data are drawn from the Records of the Government of the District of Columbia (Record Group 351), Entry 72, Registers of Licenses, 1818-1876, held by the National Archives and Records Administration. Within this larger series are four volumes that include entries for non-resident slave licenses paid in the years 1818 through 1826 and 1839 through 1850.⁹ All of the information for the former span of years is contained on several pages of Volume 1 under headings such as “Statement of monies received for tax on Slaves the property of Non residents for the year ending...” Most of the entries for the later period are similarly presented in a Volume 5. Much of this later information is recapitulated, and mixed indiscriminately with contemporary entries for all other types of licenses, in Volumes 7 and 8. Volumes 7 and 8 contain, at most, four additional slave licenses not recorded in Volume 5, plus the only mention of an actual fine for hiring out a slave without first paying the tax (see the 1847 entry for “Nourse” in the second table below).¹⁰ This was certainly not the only instance of violation and punishment, however. The *Acts of the Corporation of the City of Washington* record numerous instances of the City Council legislating the refund of such punitive fines, seemingly in cases of sincere ignorance of the law, as in instances where the slave-owner had not disclosed to the employer his non-resident status.¹¹

The data are arranged in two tables, the first for the period 1818 to 1827 and the second for the years 1839 to 1851 (beginning on page 15).¹² The entries nearly always include the name of the owner and usually the name of the enslaved individual, frequently with a surname given for the latter. About half the time, and typically during the earlier period, the name of the person hiring is supplied. Within each table, the information has been arranged alphabetically by the name of the owner, and thereunder chronologically, for the reason that owners’ names were more commonly reported and slave surnames usually omitted.¹³ Perhaps more important, common ownership sometimes indicates kinship among slaves, so grouping by owner aids the search for family relationships. The spellings have generally been reproduced as found, as have entries with erasures or cross-outs, which presumably indicate dissolved contracts.

There are slight differences between the tables. During the earlier era, the license ledgers nearly always clearly indicated the identity of the owner as distinct from the person hiring. During the later period, the records were kept by the name of licensee and often included an additional name of an agent actually making the payment.¹⁴ As the law made the owner responsible for the license, the licensee is presumed to be the owner, and the other individuals probably those hiring, but one cannot be absolutely certain from the evidence of each record alone.

⁹ Information for hiring during roughly three decades, 1808 to 1817, 1827 to 1837 and 1851 to 1862, has not come to light and is likely not extant.

¹⁰ The data cannot be compared and reconciled entirely with confidence, as the entries in Volumes 7 and 8 are not as complete.

¹¹ In 1822, for instance, Benjamin King’s fine was refunded because his hiring of a non-resident slave was determined “unintentional.” *Laws of the Corporation of the City of Washington Passed by the Twentieth Council* (Washington: Way & Gideon, 1823), p. 11.

¹² In both cases, the terminal year, 1827 and 1851, indicates the period of expiration of the licenses issued the year before.

¹³ Compared with most contemporary records, however, these are remarkably rich in surnames.

¹⁴ At first glance, these entries can be confusing, as the two categories are kept in distinct columns, but the order is often reversed and will sometimes indicate “X [paid] for Y” and others, “X[’s fee paid] by Y.”

There is no consistent pattern of total length of service; some slaves labored for a new boss each year, while others remained with the same for several. A single term of hire was usually a full year, although there is one instance of two years being paid up front. There are several cases of shorter periods, despite the disincentive of having to pay the full year's fee. Dates given below consisting of a commencement date followed only by a hyphen indicate a year-long term; the terminal date was either the same date the following year or the day prior to it.

Many entries indicate that the owner was also the party to whom the enslaved was hired, suggesting that these may have been living in Washington but had not established residency. This was also possibly a way to permit owners—technically unlawfully—more flexibility in hiring out to others on a short-term or job basis without paying for a new license each time.

Most of the enslaved persons may have been Georgetowners or residents of Washington County. There appear to be several Alexandrians and others from Prince George's and Montgomery Counties, Maryland and from Fairfax and Alexandria Counties, Virginia, and perhaps more distant locales. The compiler leaves it to the researcher to track further the individuals. But at least three of those listed nearly escaped from Washington and bondage on the schooner *Pearl* in the famous thwarted attempt of 1848—Mary and Emily Edmonson, belonging to Rebecca Culver, and William, belonging to Miss Elizabeth Dick of Georgetown.¹⁵

© Tim Dennee, 2009

¹⁵ “Two fugitives identified only as William and Kitty remained in the area [after the *Pearl* incident]. They were owned by Elizabeth Dick and her niece Margaret Laird, who lived together in an impressive brick mansion on the southwest corner of today's N and Thirtieth Streets in Georgetown built by the late 1790s by Margaret Laird's father, a leading tobacco merchant.... When Elizabeth Dick died eleven years later, she bequeathed freedom to her ‘servants William and Kitty.’” Mary Kay Ricks, *Escape on the Pearl: The Heroic Bid for Freedom on the Underground Railroad* (New York: Harper Collins, 2007), pp. 109-110. There are discrepancies in the period records relating to the ages of the Edmonson sisters. As girls under age 15 required no licenses, this source indicates that the younger, Emily, would have already turned 15 by November 1847, while others suggest that she was still younger at the time of the escape attempt the following year.

1818-1827

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Abbott, John	Ann	William Ryland	12/20/1821-	[erased]
Abbott, John	Anna	John Abbott	8/19/1825-	\$2
Alexander, Richard B.	Nelly	George M. Gruard	9/2/1819-9/1/1820	\$1
Arbuckle, Thomas	Viney	Arnold F. Wensor	3/4/1820-	\$1
Atwood, Mr.	Kitty	Alexander L. Littlejohn	12/28/1821	\$2
Atwood, Mr.	Kitty	Alexander L. Littlejohn	1/24/1823-1/24/1824	\$2
Balch, Eliza	John	Eliza Balch	2/27/1824-	\$12
Barnes, Godshell	Peter	William H. Barnes	11/7/1821-	\$5
Bayne, Mr.	Lawrence	Stephen R. Kean	9/19/1825-	\$20
Bayne, Ebsworth	Louisa	Richard Dement	7/29/1824-	\$2
Bayne, Ebsworth	Louisa	Richard Dement	9/13/1825-	\$2
Bayne, William	Lance	Nicolas Blasdell	1/24/1824-	\$12
Beall, B.B.	Leonard	Samuel Brereton	11/1/1824-9/17/1825	\$20
Beall, Susan	Sandy Sims [Lewis?]	Amelia Dorset[t]	3/7/1822-	\$5
Bean, John	Harry	John Bean	10/5/1821-	\$5
Beck, Susan	Mary Jordon	Elizabeth James	9/12/1825-	\$2
Boden, John Jr.	Harriot	Charles Wystack	4/11/1823-	\$2
Branough, Frances	Venus	Robert Little	11/23/1825-	\$2
Brandt, Richard	Betsey	Richard Brandt	2/5/1821-	\$2
Brannan, Mrs.	Kitty	Enoch Reynolds	11/1/1819-11/1/1820	\$1
Breckenridge, John	Ann	John Breckenridge	9/23/1820-	\$2
Briscoe, John	William	Edward Mattingly	1/5/1821-	\$5
Briscoe, John	William	Edward Mattingly	1/5/1822-	\$5
Bronaugh, Jeremiah	Rachael	Richard Thompson	11/6/1824-11/6/1825	\$2
Bronaugh, Jeremiah	Rachael	Jeremiah Bronaugh	9/27/1825-	\$2
Brooke, Edmund	Rebecca	Edmund Brooke	2/4/1826-	\$2
Brooke, Francis	Wilson	Francis Brooke	2/15/1825-	\$20
Brookes, Henrietta M.	Liddy	Henrietta M. Brookes	1/17/1826-	\$2
Brookes, Paulina	Jane de Butts	Edward Cutbush	8/16/1825-	\$2
Bucket, James	George Cornish	Henry Rumpf	11/21/1822-11/20/1823	\$5
Buckhead, James	George	Thomas Cookendeefer	8/10/1821-	\$5
Calder, Elizabeth	Kitty	Elizabeth Calder	8/16/1825-	\$2
Carrol, Ann	John	Ann Carroll	8/2/1825-	\$12

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Carroll, Ann	John Andorsa	Dr. Joseph Lovell	7/22/1824-	\$12
Carroll, Nancy	Letitia	Fleet Smith	9/11/1823-	\$2
Clagett, Miss _____	Basil	John Davis	8/3/1820-	\$5
Clagett, William	John	William Clagett	5/12/1823-	\$20
Clementson, George	Patty	Alexander McIntire	8/15/1825-	\$2
Colegate, Harriot	Juliet	William Parker	4/7/1823-	\$2
Cook, Mrs. _____	Harriot	Mrs. Peyton	1/22/1821-	\$2
Cook, Mrs. _____	Harriot	Jesse Brown	1/10/1823-1/9/1824	\$2
Cook, Mrs. _____	Harriot	Jesse Brown	1/7/1825-	\$2
Crawford, Priscilla	Ann	William G. Elliott	2/6/1822-	\$2
Darnes, Samuel	Maria	Benjamin M. Belt	1/20/1826-	\$2
Darnes, Simon	Louisa Cooper	John S. McCubbin	11/12/1825-	\$2
Dashields, George W.	Len	George W. Dashields	1/16/1826-	\$20
Dashields, George W.	John Levi	George W. Dashields	12/5/1825-	\$20
Davis, Ann	Kitty	Ann Davis	4/1/1822-3/31/1823	\$2
Davis, Gerrard	Cassy	Dorothy Wailes	7/21/1823-	\$2
Davis, Henry	Sarah	Thomas Sewall	8/14/1822-8/13/1823	\$2
Davis, Henry	Sarah	Thomas Sewall	4/5/1824-8/13/1824	\$2
Davis, Henry	Sarah	Thomas Hughes	2/21/1825-	\$2
Dawson, Miss _____	Eliza	William Gurdon	1/17/1826-	\$2
Dawson, Henrietta	Eliza	Henrietta Dawson	1/11/1826-	\$2
Dement, William	Mary	Samuel Smoot	3/18?/1825-	\$2
Dick, Eliza	Patty Talbert	Dorcas Ellis	8/21/1820	\$2
Digges, Mrs. _____	Chrisie	Daniel Carroll of Duddington	10/23/1823-8/1/1824	\$2
Digges, Mrs. _____	Chrissie	Daniel Carroll of Duddington	9/25/1824-8/1/1825	\$2
Digges, Dudley	Sally Smith	David Smith	9/11/1822-9/11/1823	\$2
Digges, Mary	Ned	Mary Digges	9/17/1821-	\$5
Dixon, Ann	Ann	Ann Dixon	3/7/1825-	\$2
Dorsett, Amelia	Cressy	Amelia Dorsett	3/7/1822-	\$2
Dorsett, Amelia	Henny	Amelia Dorsett	3/7/1822-	\$2
Dowell, William	Mary	Andrew Coyle	1/13/1821-	\$2
Dowell, William	Mary	Samuel Fitzhugh	1/16/1822-	\$2
Dowell, William	Barney	Charles Lyons	7/14/1825-	\$20

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Drane, Polly (or Mr. White)	Ann	Joseph Lovell	1/6/1821-	\$2
Drane, Polly	Ann	Dr. Lovell	7/22/1822-7/21/1823	\$2
Duvall, Sally	Fanny	Charles Buchanan	10/12/1825-	\$2
Dyson, Dr. _____	Clem	Jacob Bender	10/15?/1819-3/1820	\$15
Eldon, Mr. _____	James	William Lamble	1/18/1819-1/18/1820	\$8
Elson, John	James	William Lamble	8/31/1820-	\$5
Elson, John	James	William Lamble	9/25/1821-	\$5
Elson, Joseph (or Henry Kirby)	Clara	G.C. Gramnur	7/21/1824-	\$2
Elson, Joseph P.	James	William Lamble	12/27/1822-12/27/1823	\$5
Emack, John	Parker	John P. Ingle	4/1/1823-	\$5
Emack, John	Peter	John P. Ingle	4/1/1823-	\$5
Evans, Mary	Mary	William Kerr Jr.	1/2/1826-	\$2
Fearson, James	Charlotte	Frederick Perley	6/21/1824-	\$2
Fearson, Samuel S.	Louisa	Samuel S. Fearson	8/14/1823-	\$2
Fearson, Samuel S.	Charlotte	Samuel S. Fearson	6/27/1825-	\$2
Fearson, Samuel S.	Louisa	Samuel S. Fearson	6/27/1825-	\$2
Fendall, Benjamin F.	Harriot	Benjamin F. Fendall	9/29/1821-	\$2
Fenwick, Thomas	Basil	George W. May	10/15/1819-10/14/1820	\$15
Fenwick, Thomas	Moses	Thomas Fenwick	7/19/1821-	\$5
Fenwick, Thomas	Basil	George W. May	7/25/1821-	\$5
Fenwick, Thomas	Lawrence	Thomas Fenwick	5/28/1822-5/27/1823	\$5
Fenwick, Thomas	Basil	George W. May	7/25/1822-7/24/1823	\$5
Fenwick, Thomas	Basil	George W. May	8/14/1823-	\$20
Freeman, _____	Luke	William O'Neale	1/29/1821-	\$5
Freeman, Eleanor	Harry	Philip Hines	1/30/1821-	\$5
Freeman, John	Harry	Philip Hines	1/12/1822-	\$5
Gantt, Fielder	John H. Dalton (under 18 years)	Joseph Arnsy	9/25/1823-	\$12
Gantt, John	Milley	Basil Waring	10/11/1822-8/1/1823	\$2
Gettings, Thomas	Milley	Joseph Thace?	5/15/1820-	\$1
Gettings, Thomas	Milley	Thomas Gettings	6/7/1821-	\$2
Gibson, Richard	Henny	Henry Rich	11/25/1819-11/25/1820	\$1
Gordon, Humphrey	Christiana	John Lahude	1/13/1825-	\$2
Graham, Mrs. _____	Letty	Asbury Dickens	5/24/1824-	\$2
Hall, John H.	Harriot	John H. Hall	8/12/1825-	\$2
[Hall, Robert]	Joe Barber	John N. Mans	10/6/1819-10/5/1820	\$15

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Hall, Robert	Joe Barber	Robert Hall	10/2/1820-	\$5
Hall, Robert	Joe Barber	Stephen Layland	11/15/1821-	\$5
Hamilton, Ruth	Lucinda	Andrew Coyle	5/24/1824-	\$2
Hamilton, Samuel	Maria	Ambrose White	8/25/1821-	\$2
Hamilton, Samuel	Stephen	Ambrose White	8/25/1821-	\$5
Hamilton, Samuel	Stephen	Samuel Hamilton	1/31/1823-1/31/1824	\$5
Hamilton, Samuel	Sarah	Jane Heyer	5/20/1825-	\$2
Hanson, Robert	Thomas	Thomas Howard	5/12/1821-	\$5
Hanson, Robert	Thomas Penn	Thomas Howard	4/1/1823-	\$5
Harding, Col. _____	Milley	Benjamin Homans	1/13/1821-	\$2
Harding, Mr. _____	Milley	Enoch Reynolds	6/23/1823-	\$2
Harding, Mr. _____	Milley	Jonathan Seaver	7/19/1824-6/23/1825	\$2
Harding, Eduard	Milley	Jonathan Seaver	6/23/1825-	\$2
Harvey, John	John Thomas	Ambrose White	12/24/1821-	\$5
Haw, John S.	Suckey	B. Clements	12/10/1819-12/10/1820	\$1
Haw, John S.	Harry	John S. Haw	8/6/1821-	\$5
Haw, John S.	Peter	John S. Haw	8/6/1821-	\$5
Haw, John S.	Thomas	John A. Brereton	4/14/1823-	\$12
Hawkins, Ann	William	Ann Hawkins	8/9/1821-	\$5
Hawkins, James	Milly Taylor	Elizabeth James	1/9/1824-	\$2
Hayman, William	George	John Strother	3/3/1821-	\$5
Hayman, William	Jackson	John Strother	3/9/1822-	\$5
Hellen, Mrs. _____	Caesar	Thomas Cooke	6/23/1823-	\$20
Hellen, Mrs. _____	Basil	Thomas Cooke	7/2/1823-	\$20
Hellen, Adelaide	Basil	Thomas Cook	5/21/1822-5/20/1823	\$5
Hellen, Walter (heirs of)	Basil	Thomas Cook	5/11/1821-	\$5
Henington, Timothy	Grace	Samuel P. Lowe	6/1/1820-	\$1
Herbert, Mrs. _____	Fanny	Nicolas Blasdell	1/24/1824-	\$2
Hodgskin, Mrs. _____	Stately Webster	Dr. Lovell	7/22/1822-7/21/1823	\$5
Holmead, Anthony	Maria	Anthony Holmead Jr.	12/13/1824-12/13/1825	\$2
Holmead, Anthony	Maria	Anthony Holmead Jr.	1/17/1826-	\$2
Holt, Mr. _____	Jane B.	Betsey G. Handy	7/8/1820-	\$1
Hoskins, Richard	Julia	Elizabeth Burke	10/2/1820-	\$2
Hoskins, Richard	Stanley Webster	Elizabeth Burke	10/2/1820-	\$5
Hoskins, Rachael	Webster	Rachael Hoskins	11/26/1822-11/25/1823	\$5

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Hugh, Mary	John	Edward Cutbush	5/15/1820-	\$15
Hugh, Mary	John	Edward Cutbush	5/19/1821-	\$5
Hugh, Mary	John	Edward Cutbush	8/3/1822-8/2/1823	\$5
Hugh, Mary	John Hutton	Mary Hugh	8/3/1823-8/2/1824	\$20
Jessop, General	Minty	George W. Dashiels	10/22/1824-10/22/1825	\$2
Johns, Mrs.	Henry	Charles Crookshank	8/8/1825-	\$12
Jones, Elizabeth	Independence	Thomas S. Mitchell	7/9/1824-	\$2
Jones, Richard	Henny O'Neale	Richard Jones	12/6/1823-	\$2
Jones, Thomas	Eliza	Thomas Jones	1/11/1825-	\$2
Jones, William Sr.	Candace	James White	8/13/1821-	\$2
Keene, Newton	Henry	Thomas Sangster	5/18/1821-	\$5
Kennedy, John	Milley	Jeremiah Hunt	11/25/1819-11/25/1820	\$1
Key, Mrs.	William Johnson	John Strother	5/23/1820-	\$15
Key, Mrs.	Patsey	Rezin Orme	10/13/1824-10/13/1824	\$2
Key, Mrs.	Barbara	Asbary Dickins	10/28/1824-10/28/1825	\$2
Key, Philip B. (heirs of)	Patsey	Rezin Orme	9/14/1825-	\$2
Kirby, Henry (or Joseph Elson)	Clara	G.C. Gramnur	7/21/1824-	\$2
Lanham, Miss	Dory	Peter Little	7/3/1821-	\$5
Lanham, Mrs.	Bill	Peter Little	6/9/1825-	\$20
Lanham, Mark (Mick)	Dory [Campbell]	Peter Little	1/24/1823-1/24/1824	\$5
Lanham, Mick	Dory	Peter Little	1/24/1824-	\$20
Lanham, Mick	Dory	Peter Little	1/27/1825-	\$20
Lanham, Micky	Dory Campbell "error"	William M. Sawyer	3/10/1826-	\$20
Lashley, Mrs.	Maria	Charles Glover	7/14/1821-	\$2
Lashley, Mrs.	Abeline	Joseph Ward	5/3/1823-	\$2
Lashley, Mrs.	Maria	Anna Maria Stone	11/5/1825-	\$2
Lashley, Arnold	Winnifred	Christopher Andrews	4/11/1823-	\$2
Lashley, Arnold	Maria	Charles Glover	9/3/1823-	\$2
Lashley, Arnold	Joseph Harbaugh	Maria	9/25/1824-9/24/1825	\$2
Lavall, Miss	Letty	John B. Cook	7/19/1824-	\$2
Lee, Daniel	George Herbert	Jeremiah Huntt	8/26/1820-	\$5
Lee, William	John Brown	William Foxton	7/22/1822-7/21/1823	\$5
Lloyd,	Amelia Jackson	Mrs. Arquilles	10/11/1822-10/10/1823	\$2
Lloyd, Mrs.	Milfred Jackson	George Sweeny	11/8/1824-11/8/1825	\$2
Lloyd, Mrs.	Mary	Edward Cutbush	10/20/1825-	\$2

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Lloyd, Edward	Caroline Ferrel	Mrs. Cotringer	8/6/1822-8/5/1823	\$2
Lodge, John	Ben	John Lacey	8/6/1821-	\$5
Loher, Priscilla	Major	Margaret Young	1/7/1825-	\$20
Lomax, John	Fanny	John B. Satr---	1/14/1823-1/14/1824	\$2
Lowndes, Ann	Jesse Doyne	George Cooper	8/12/1820-	\$5
Lowndes, Ann	Samuel	Ann Lowndes	11/9/1821-	\$5
Lowndes, Francis	Charles	Philip and Frederick Henis	8/23/1819-8/22/1820	\$15
Lowndes, Francis	Samuel	Addison Brown	8/26/1820-	\$5
MacDaniel, Morris	Emma	Salome Myers	11/21/1823-	\$2
Machen, Lewis H.	Kitty	????	1/20/1819-12/31/1819	\$1
Manning, Maj. _____	Harry	????	4/29/1819-4/28/1820	\$15
Manning, Ignatius	Monica	Ignatius Manning	1/14/1822-	\$2
Manning, Ignatius	Nelly	Ignatius Manning	3/4/1826-	\$2
Marshall, Hanson	Mary	Matthew Jarboe	11/15/1825-	\$2
Marshall, William	Davy	Isaiah Ware	3/26/1821-	\$5
Mason, George	Luey	Charles N. Goldsborough	10/4/1824-10/4/1825	\$2
Massey, Robert	Nancy	Josiah F. Caldwell	7/25/1820-	\$2
McDaniel, M.N.	Emma	Eliza Queen	11/16/1825-	\$2
McElroy, Mr. _____	Mathew	Patrick Lyon	5/21/1822-5/20/1823	\$5
McKinny, William	Mary	John N. Moulder	4/5/1821-	\$2
McPherson, Miss _____	Jane	Elizabeth Vail	2/15/1823-2/14/1824	\$2
McPherson, Miss _____	Jane	Andrew T. McCormick	2/14/1824-	\$2
Middleton, Miss _____	Eliza	James Friend	10/4/1824-10/4/1825	\$2
Middleton, Dory	Eliza	John Pie	1/15/1825-	\$2
Mitchell, Charles	Polly	John Brannan	5/24/1820-	\$1
Moore, Mrs. _____	Mary	William M. Sawyer	10/13/1820-	\$2
Moore, Mrs. _____	Mary	William M. Sawyer	12/13/1824-12/13/1825	\$2
Moore, Margaret	Milley	Mrs. Cotringer	9/3/1823-	\$2
Morsell, Benjamin K.	Airy	Benjamin K. Morsell	12/30/1823-	\$2
Morsell, John	Diana	Benjamin M. Belt	1/16/1821-	\$2
Morsell, John	Diana	Benjamin M. Belt	2/9/1822-	\$2
Morsell, John	Diana	Benjamin M. Belt	12/6/1823-	\$2
Morsell, John	Diana	Benjamin M. Belt	1/15/1825-	\$2
Morsell, Robert K.	Airy	Robert Keyworth	5/21/1825-	\$2
Morton, William	John Price	John P. Ingle	4/1/1823-	\$5

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Morton, William	William	James Thompson	4/1/1823-	\$5
Morton, William	Jack	Francis L. Harbaugh	5/2/1822-5/3/1823	\$5
Morton, William	Minty	Lund Washington	2/8/1826-	\$2
Moulder, John N.	Linny	???? Clarke	10/10/1820-	\$2
Mountz, John	Robert	John Mountz	10/7/1820-	\$5
Mountz, John	Bob	John Mountz	10/15/1821-	\$5
Mountz, John	Robert	John Mountz	11/2/1822-/11/1/1823	\$5
Mountz, John	Robert	John Mountz	11/15/1823-11/3/1824	\$20
Mountz, John	Robert	John Mountz	11/8/1824-11/3/1825	\$20
Mountz, Joseph	Susanna	Ezekiel King	10/9/1822-10/8/1823	\$2
Mountz, Joseph	Susan	Peter Hagner	10/17/1823-	\$2
Nailor/Naylor, Verlinda	Peggy	Verlinda Nailor/Naylor	10/23/1823-	\$2
Neale, Richard	[unnamed female]	Alexander Talbert	9/8/1818-9/7/1819	\$1
Neale, Sarah	Verlinda	Sarah Neal	9/1/1820-	\$2
Newman, Thomas	Rebecca	John D. Boteler	2/18/1822-	\$2
Norris, Oliver	Peter Brannan	James Smith	8/6/1821-	\$5
Nutwell, Miss	George	Jonas Taylor	7/19/1820-	\$5
O'Neale, Ambrose	James (under 18)	Ambrose O'Neale	3/7/1821-	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Lucy	????	9/21/1819-9/20/1820	\$1
O'Neale, Theodore	Jenny	Theodore O'Neale	3/7/1821-	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Female	James Middleton	9/5/1821-	<i>cancelled</i>
O'Neale, Theodore	Janney	Isaac S. Middleton	4/29/1822-4/28/1823	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Lucy	John Crabb	4/29/1822-4/3/1823	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Janney	Theodore O'Neale	11/15-1823-4/28/1824	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Lucy	Theodore O'Neale	11/15/1823-4/28/1824	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Janey	Theodore O'Neale	4/28/1824-	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Lucy	Theodore O'Neale	4/28/1824-	\$2
O'Neale, Theodore	Jenny	Theodore O'Neale	4/29/1825-	\$2
O'Reiley, Elizabeth	Sam (16 years old)	Thomas Carberry	8/26/1820-	\$2
Orm[e], Eli	Mary	Eli Orm[e]	8/8/1821-	\$2
Orme, Eli	Polly	Thomas Givens	8/19/1822-8/18/1823	\$2
Orme, Eli	[unnamed female]	Eli Orme	7/31/1823- or 8/19/1823-	\$2
Orme, Eli	Mary	Eli Orme	8/10/1824-	\$2
Orme, Eli	Polly	Eli Orme	8/11/1825-	\$2
Osborne, Richard	Sophia	John N. Moulder	10/19/1824-10/19/1825	\$2

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Parker, Walter S. Jr.	Basil	David Koones	3/22/1825-	\$20
Peter, Mr. _____	Matt or Watt	Richard Dement	5/22/1821-	\$5
Pichard, Mrs. _____	Sarah	William Hunt "paid by J. Pichard"	11/8/1824-9/6/1825	\$2
Pichard, John	Sarah	John Pichard	11/8/1824-11/8/1825	\$2
Plater, George	John Marshall	Henry Kurtz	7/26/1820-	\$5
Plater, Thomas	Polly	Thomas Plater	9/24/1821-	\$2
Plater, Thomas	Polly Dutch	Thomas Plater	9/11/1823-	\$2
Polk, Josiah F.	Hamilton	Stephen W. Gray	3/27/1820-	\$8
Poole, Thomas	Tom	Thomas Hughes	9/1/1825-	\$20
Pye, William	Ellen	William Clarke	12/29/1824-12/29/1825	\$2
Read, John	David	Thomas Thorpe	5/8/1822-5/8/1823	\$5
Read, Robert	Ann	Robert Read	8/21/1824-	\$2
Reiley, George (heirs of)	Viney	Stephen W. Gray	3/10/1821-	\$2
Reiley, George (heirs of)	Vina	Stephen W. Gray	9/7/1822-3/15/1823	\$2
Reiley, John (heirs of)	[unnamed female]	Stephen W. Gray	8/4/1818-9/14/1818	\$1
Renner, Daniel	Moses	John B. Cook	7/19/1824-	\$20
Renner, Daniel	Moses	Ann Kedglee	7/20/1825-	\$20
Reynolds, Mr. _____	Richard Williams (under 18)	Salome Myers	4/4/1822-4/3/1823	\$2
Ritchie, Harriot A.	Jane	John Nowland	1/27/1826-	\$2
Roberts, Ann	Mary	Thomas Young	9/22/1823-	\$2
Roberts, Ann	Harriot	Ann Roberts	9/22/1824-	\$2
Roberts, Ann	Mary	Ann Roberts	9/22/1824-	\$2
Roberts, Ann	Harriot	Ann Roberts	10/5/1825-	\$2
Roberts, Ann	Mary	Ann Roberts	10/5/1825-	\$2
Robinson, Samuel	Dennis	Daniel Parker	11/22/1821	\$5
Rooker, Mary	Lucy Anderson	Moses Poor	1/2/1823-1/1/1824	\$2
Ross, Andrews (heirs of)	Augustus	Edward Cutbush	6/4/1822-6/3/1823	\$5
Sawyer, William M.	Mary	Mrs. Moore	12/19/1821-	\$2
Scott, John	Adelaide	John Scott	1/24/1824-	\$2
Shaeff, Mrs. _____	Plato Young	Mr. Coombe	10/11/1822-9/20/1823	\$5
Shaw, Rezin	Female	Harry Owens	9/22/1821-	\$2
Shinon, Mrs. _____	Charlotte	Jesse Brown	1/10/1823-1/9/1824	\$2
Shomier, Mr. _____	Jim	Peter G. Washington	12/6/1823-	\$20
Simms, Mr. _____	John	John B. Cook	7/20/1824-	\$20

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Simms, Edward	Judy	Richard Hendley	1/22/1821-	\$2
Simms, Edward	Judy	Mary Ann Speake	4/9/1825-	\$2
Simpson, Mrs. _____	Nelly	General Parker	6/1/1821-	\$2
Simpson, Thomas	Matilda	Thomas Simpson	1/5/1826-	\$2
Slacum, Mrs. _____	Jessy	Mrs. Peyton	1/22/1821-	\$5
Slacum, Mrs. _____	David	Jesse Brown	8/18/1821-	\$5
Slacum, Mrs. _____	David	Jesse Brown	1/10/1823-1/9/1824	\$5
Slacum, Mrs. _____	Nick	John P. Ingle	4/1/1823-	\$5
Slacum, Mrs. _____	Ned	John Strother	1/2/1824-	\$20
Smith, Clement	Anna	Clement Smith	7/11/1823-	\$2
Smoot, Ann	Clara	William McGill	9/20/1820-	\$2
Smoot, Ann S.	Clara	John Wheat	8/21/1819-8/20/1820	\$1
Somers, _____	Trueman	Isaac Brookes [paid by? "Megin Miller"?]	8/4/1824-	??
Spalding, Ann	Nancy	Ann Spalding	2/3/1821-	\$2
Spalding, Ann	Sarah	Ann Spalding	2/3/1821-	\$2
Spalding, Enoch	Nancy	Enoch Spalding	11/10/1819-11/10/1820	\$1
Spalding, Enoch	Sarah	Enoch Spalding	11/10/1819-11/10/1820	\$1
Spalding, Enoch	William	Enoch Spalding	8/19/1822-8/18/1823	\$5
Spalding, Nancy	Nancy	Nancy Spalding	2/4/1822-	\$2
Stone, Mrs. _____	James Stewart	Asa E. Hough	5/25/1822-5/24/1823	\$5
Stone, Mrs. _____	Susan	Lewis Johnson	4/17/1823-	\$2
Stone, Levi	Hanson Stokes	Moses Poor	1/16/1822-	\$5
Stone, Levi	Hanson Stokes	Moses Poor	3/8/1823-3/7/1824	\$5
Talbert, Lewin	Betsey	Lewin Talbert	9/27/1823-	\$2
Talbert, Thomas	Lyddy	William Magill	4/11/1823-	\$2
Talbert, Thomas	Selena	Mr. Martin, Navy Yard	4/11/1823-	\$2
Talbert, Thomas	Liddy	Thomas Talbert	4/12/1824-	\$2
Talbert, Thomas	Selena	Thomas Talbert	4/12/1824-	\$2
Thompson, Elizabeth	Nancy Warren	John Thompson	2/10/1824-	\$2
Thompson, John F.	Diana Butler	Hezekiah Langley	8/13/1821-	\$2
Thornton, G.	Tom	John Strother	3/3/1821-	\$5
Tibbs, Mr. _____	Dorcas	Alexander McIntire	12/23/1824-12/23/1825	\$2
Tibbs, William	Mary	Samuel Smoot	9/26/1820-	\$2
Traverse, Mrs. _____	Harriot	Ernest Gullschliep	12/11/1822-12/10/1823	\$2

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Traverse, John	[unnamed female]	Alexander McDonald	7/31/1819-7/30/1820	\$1
Unrecorded	Jarrett	William Ingle	9/8/1820-	\$5
Unrecorded	[unnamed male]	Matthias Jeffers	9/12/1820-	\$5
Unrecorded [poss. William N. Sawyer?]	[unnamed female]	William N. Sawyer	1/18/1823-1/18/1824	\$2
Unrecorded [poss. Peter Hagner or Benjamin Morsell?]	Airy	Peter Hagner	2/20/1823-2/20/1824	\$2
Unrecorded [poss. Thomas Havenner or Ignatius Manning?]	Nelly	Thomas Havenner	2/3/1825-	\$2
Unrecorded [Raphael Semmes?]	John	Raphael Semmes	8/2/1825-	\$20
Waring, Sarah	James Allen	Ambrose White	8/25/1821-	\$5
Weems, Mrs. _____	Harry	Asa E. Hough	7/18/1821-	\$5
Weightman, Sydney	Libby	Henry Weightman	12/5/1821-	\$2
Weightman, Sydney	Libby or Kitty	Isaac K. Hanson	2/26/1823-12/26/1823	\$2
Weightman, Sydney	Mary	Richard Wallach	4/2/1822-4/1/1823	\$2
Wells, Benjamin	Davy	Isaiah Ware	1/10/1822-	\$5
Wensor, Arnold T.	Harriot	Stephen W. Gray	1/1/1826-	\$2
Whalen, Mrs. _____	Catharine	Thomas Murray	8/8/1825-	\$2
Whann, Mrs. _____	Charlotte	James Thompson	1/29/1821-	\$2
Wheatly, William	[unnamed male]	Thomas Burch	6/23/1818-6/22/1819	\$8
White, Mr. _____ (or Polly Drane)	Ann	Joseph Lovell	1/6/1821-	\$2
White, James	Bill	John Lacy	4/14/1821-	\$5
White, James	Sandy	John Lacy	4/14/1821-	\$5
Whittington, Miss _____	Maria	John Wells	1/17/1826-	\$2
Wilcoxon, Eleanor	Patsey	Eleanor Wilcoxon	9/15/1824-	\$2
Wilcoxon, Eleanor	Patsey	Eleanor Wilcoxon	12/28/1825-	\$2
Williams, Harriot	Letty	Salome Myers	3/10/1826-	\$2
Williams, Jeremiah	Maria “error”	Jeremiah Williams	10/4/1824 10/4/1825	\$2
Williams, John D.	William	William O’Neale	2/23/1821-	\$5
Williams, Zadock,	Margaret	Daniel Brown	11/9/1825-	\$2
Wilson, John T.	Kitty	Joseph Elgar	2/13/1821-	\$2
Wilson, Leach	Joe	Samuel W. Handy	8/17/1820-	\$5
Wilson, Leach	Joe	Samuel W. Handy	11/14/1821-	\$5
Wilson, Mrs. N.	Polly	Samuel W. Handy	8/17/1820-	\$2
Wilson, Polly	Leven	Samuel W. Handy	8/17/1820-	\$5

Owner	Slave (Age/Minor?)	Hired By/Tax Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Wilson, Polly	Leven	Samuel W. Handy	11/14/1821-	\$5
Wilson, Zadock	[unnamed female]	John N. Moulder	4/4/1820-	\$1
Wilson, Zadock	Emma	James L. Edwards	6/2/1824-	\$2
Wilson, Zadock	Amy	Zadock Wilson	10/31/1825-	\$2
Wrenn, Richard	George Pipsico	Thomas Crown	5/18/1821-	\$5
Young, Mr. _____	Primus	George Beale	12/13/1819-12/13/1820	\$15

1839-1851

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Abbott, E.	Matilda		8/13/1840-	\$2
Abbott, Eliza	James		6/2/1842-	\$12
Abbott, John	Augustus		11/20/1839-	\$20
Abel, Henrietta	Ellen		1/1/1840-	\$2
Adams, J.	[unnamed female]	Richard Holmes	5/23/1843-	\$2
Adams, John G.	Ellen		8/12/1841-	\$2
Anderson, Elizabeth	[unnamed female]	W.J. Stone	9/30/1839-	\$2
Anderson, John	Richard		8/1/1839-	\$12
Anderson, John	Rachel		2/27/1840-	\$2
Anderson, John	Sarah		2/27/1840-	\$2
Anderson, John	William		2/27/1840-	\$12
Anderson, John	Richard		11/11/1840-	\$12
Anderson, John	Rachel		4/3/1841-	\$2
Anderson, John	Sarah		4/3/1841-	\$2
Anderson, John	Rachel		4/23/1842-	\$2
Anderson, John	Sarah		4/23/1842-	\$2
Anderson, John	Rachel		5/27/1843-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Anderson, John	Sarah		5/27/1843-	\$2
Arnold, William	Elizabeth		11/25/1843-	\$2
Bayne, Mrs. _____	Sophia	J.R. Brown	3/31/1847-	\$2
Beall, Ann E. (see Bell, Ann)	Barbara		8/14/1849-	\$2
Beall, David	Harriet		12/2/1843-	\$2
Beall, Jane (see Beall, Jane)	[unnamed female]		6/25/1842-	\$2
Beck, Rezin	Flavilla		1/7/1840-	\$2
Bell, Miss Ann (see Beall, Ann E.)	Bab.	B.T. Morsell	12/21/1839-	\$2
Bell, Ann (see Beall, Ann E.)	Barbara	Morsell	4/24/1844-	\$2
Bell, Mrs. J.	Sophy		10/5/1847-	\$2
Bell, Jane (see Beall, Jane)	Eliza		1/7/1840-	\$2
Bell, Jane	Lucy		1/7/1840-	\$2
Bell, Jane	Mary		7/15/1843-	\$2
Bell, Jane	Lucy		8/27/1844-	\$2
Bell, Jane	Lucy		11/9/1847-	\$2
Bell, Jane	Rebecca		11/9/1847-	\$2
Bell, S. (estate of)	Letty	James Caden	12/5/1849-	\$2
Bell, Susan	Letty Presilla		12/1/1848-	\$2
Bell, Susan	Letitia Clark		4/30/1849-	\$2
Berry, A.B.	Kitty		5/13/1850-	\$2
Berry, B.N.	Harriet		10/13/1847-	\$2
Berry, B.N.	Maria		10/13/1847-	\$2
Bohrer, Jacob	Maria	Marshall	4/15/1844-	\$2
Boyden, Frederick	Louisia Gordon	L.L. Martin	5/11/1849-	\$2
Braddock, John	Letty		11/5/1846-	\$2
Braddock, John	Letty		1/2/1850-	\$2
Bradley, Mary	Elle		11/20/1849-	\$2
Branden, J.J.	Ann	W.R.W.	10/11/1842-	\$2
Brightwen, J.L.	Matilda		7/15/1843-	\$2
Briscoe, G.W.	Maria		1/15/1850-	\$2
Brocket, _____	Kitty	J.N. Moulder	4/22/1845	\$2
Brodwater, C.L.	Ursilla		1/7/1840-	\$2
Bronaugh, John	Flora		2/8/1842-	\$2
Brown, Thomas A.	Ann		4/24/1840-	\$2
Callas, A.A.	Charlotte		10/6/1846-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Callas, A.A.	Henny		10/6/1846-	\$2
Calless, A.A.	Charlotte		10/4/1845-	\$2
Calless, A.A.	Henny		10/4/1845-	\$2
Calless, A.A.	Mary		10/4/1845-	\$2
Callis, H.Y.A.?	Louisa		9/23/1845-	\$2
Calvert, C.B.	Charlotte		9/3/1840-	\$2
Calvert, C.B.	[unnamed female]		9/3/1840-	\$2
Carroll, A.	Ann		3/21/1844-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Louisa		12/8/1842-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Mary		12/8/1842-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Louisa		1/22/1844-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Mary		1/22/1844-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Harriet		4/4/1844-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Louisa		1/21/1845-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Mary		1/21/1845-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Harriet		7/9/1845-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Louisa		1/10/1846-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Mary		1/10/1846-	\$2
Chew, M.J.	Mary		3/6/1847-	\$2
Chew, R.S.	Lucy		12/2/1843-	\$2
Clarvoe, J.H.	Mary	M. Summers	1/14/1845-	\$2
Cocke, Elizabeth	Amelia		10/13/1840-	\$2
Coke, Mrs. _____	H. Hunt [male]	J.M. Gillis	11/27/1839-	\$20
Collins, J.H.	Ann	L. Adams	2/12/1846-	\$2
Conner, David	Rachel		6/25/1842-	\$2
Conrad, N. (administrators of)	boy		2/1/1840-	\$12
Conrad, N. (administrators of)	three women		2/1/1840-	\$6
Conway, Robert	[unnamed female]	N.C.	9/30/1842-	\$2
Conway, Robert	[unnamed female]	R.C.	9/30/1842-	\$2
Conway, Robert	Crassy?		9/23/1843-	\$2
Conway, Robert	Nancy		9/23/1843-	\$2
Conway, Robert	Nancy		11/3/1847-	\$2
Conway, Robert	Rosetta		11/3/1847-	\$2
Cook, Dr. _____	Kitty	R.J.E. Jones	7/1/1847-	\$2
Cooper, M.N.	Mary		1/27/1845-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Cooper, S.	Clara	William Cooper	3/5/1847-	\$2
Cooper, Sarah	Clara		3/8/1848-	\$2
Cooper, Sarah	Clara	William Cooper	5/16/1849-	\$2
Costigan, John	Henny		10/11/1843-	\$2
Cramphin, Caroline	Teresa	W.C.	10/15/1839-	\$2
Crawford, D.	Charity		12/16/1847-	\$2
Crawford, S.C.	Mima		12/19/1848-	\$2
Crawford, S.C.	Mima		1/10/1850-	\$2
Cross, H.	Thomas		3/7/1850-	\$20
Crowley, Pat	Moses		11/4/1842-	\$20
Culver, B. [R.?)	Eliza [Edmonson?]		8/26/1842-	\$2
Culver, M.	Nancy	W.E. Stubbs	12/30/1844-	\$2
Culver, M.	Nancy		1/9/1846-	\$2
Culver, Margaret	Nancy		11/13/1847-	\$2
Culver, Rebecca	Eliza		6/12/1840-	\$2
Culver, Rebecca	Emily [Edmonson]	[Alexander Ray]	11/3/1847-	\$2
Culver, Rebecca	Mary [Edmonson]		11/3/1847-	\$2
Daingerfield, Mrs. _____	[unnamed female]	Judy Cranch	9/24/1841-	\$2
Daingerfield, Mrs. _____	Rebecca	W.C.	1/15/1842-	\$2
Daingerfield, Mrs. _____	[unnamed female]	W.C.	11/9/1842-	\$2
Daniel, S.M.	Letty	William Perry	9/19/1844-	\$2
Daniel, T.C.	Louisa	M. Mason	1/5/1841-	\$2
Dashiell, J.J.	Hannah	L. Jones	7/1/1846-	\$2
Dashiell, J.J.	Maria	L. Jones	7/2/1846-	\$2
Davis, James	[unnamed female]		83/1842-	\$2
Day, Dr. _____	Rachel	M.R.S.	7/23/1842-	\$2
Deale, W.G.	Mary		1/2/1844-	\$2
Dement, J.E.	Cressy		8/18/1846-	\$2
Dent, Josiah	John		11/8/1843-	\$20
Derrick, W.S.	Louisa		3/19/1842-	\$2
Dick, Miss [Elizabeth]	William	A.D.	9/7/1842-	\$12
Dick, Miss [Elizabeth]	William	A. Dickens	10/15/1844-	\$12
Dickens, Asbury	Henry		9/20/1843-	\$12
Diggs, R.	Ann	P.F. Bacon	8/27/1844-	\$2
Dodson, Marion	Kitty		11/21/1849-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Donnall, _____	Mary	H.L. Cross	3/23/1844-	\$2
Donovan, John	Matilda		3/31/1847-	\$2
Dorsey, Mrs. _____	Nancy	Mrs. Sommers	3/25/1847-	\$2
Dorsey, R.	Nancy		8/29/1845-	\$2
Dorsey, Rebecca	Nancy		2/28/1848-	\$2
Draine, William	Martha		5/11/1847-	\$2
Duvall, Mrs. _____	Grace	J.A. Smith	3/11/1847-	\$2
Duvall, E.W.	Martha		6/2/1841-	\$2
Duvall, E.W.	Martha		7/12/1842-	\$2
Duvall, Sarah A.	Milly		7/24/1846-	\$2
Dyer, Giles	[two unnamed females]		1/7/1847-	\$4
Dyer, Giles	Sarah	E. Miles	2/7/1848-	\$2
Earley, L.	Airy	B.T. Reiley	2/1/1849-	\$2
Early, L.H.	Airy		1/15/1850-	\$2
Edelin, C.	Winifred	G. Anderson	6/5/1847-	\$2
Edelin, C.	Winifred		7/8/1848-6/5/1849	\$2
Edelin, Charity	Winny		9/11/1849-	\$2
Eversfield, E.	Ned		1/13/1846-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	George		1/11/1847-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	Ned		1/12/1847-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	Ned		1/3/1848-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	Betsey		2/3/1848-	\$2
Eversfield, E.	George		2/3/1848-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	Harriet		2/3/1848-	\$2
Eversfield, E.	Ned		1/16/1849-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	George		2/10/1849-	\$20
Eversfield, E.	Charlotte		1/10/1850-	\$2
Eversfield, E.	George		3/6/1850-	\$20
Eversfield, M.	Felice		9/13/1849-	\$2
Eversfield, M.	Mary		9/13/1849-	\$2
Fearson, Samuel	Jack		4/29/1840-	\$20
Fish, Nancy	Mary		12/17/1849-	\$2
Fitzhugh, _____	Lucinda	F. O'Neale	4/11/1846-	\$2
Flaningham, Amelia	Cinty Carter		2/6/1850-	\$2
Fletcher, C.	Charlotte		5/29/1843-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Ford, J.B.	Happy		4/25/1848-	\$2
Forrest, Mr. _____	Fred	E. Kingman	1/12/1847-	\$20
Fowler, E.J.	Eleanor		12/21/1848-	\$2
Gant, B.E.	Fanny		9/16/1842-	\$2
Gant, M.	Violet	Cornelius Cox	4/29/1843-	\$2
Gardiner, S.F.	Christia		10/3/1849-	\$2
Garland, Dr. _____	Caroline		11/23/1841-	\$2
Gassaway, L.G.	Louisa		11/23/1841-	\$2
Gassaway, L.G.	Louisa	S. Bellman	12/9/1844-	\$2
Gettings, M.S.	[unnamed female]	Samuel Magee	1/10/1843-	\$2
Gettings, T.	Mary	Samuel Redfern	9/28/1846-	\$2
Gettings, Thomas	Mahala		11/26/1847-	\$2
Gillis, J.M.	Carter		1/15/1842-	\$20
Gittings, Jed	Dorcas		4/5/1848-	\$2
Gough, Stephen	James		1/3/1848-	\$20
Griffith, G.	Charlotte	F. Mattingly	4/16/1847-	\$2
Griffith, L.	Dorcas	James Caden	3/5/1846-	\$2
Gunnell, James	Mary Ellen		1/3/1849-	\$2
Haines, Thomas	Amy		12/8/1845-	\$2
Hamilton, P.H.	Caroline		7/21/1848-	\$2
Harden, Dr. _____	Eliza	W.H.D.	6/25/1842-	\$2
Harding, Dr. _____	Mary		2/18/1850-	\$2
Harding, H.	Jane		12/7/1848-	\$2
Harding, H.	Frank		1/7/1850-	“\$2”*
Harding, Henry	Mary		11/20/1847-	\$2
Hardy, William	[unnamed female]	J. Mann	1/21/1843-	\$2
Harper, Mary	Ann		11/13/1847-	\$2
Hearn, M.	Sarah	C.N. Shreve	1/10/1844-	\$2
Herbert, George	Jule	S. Fish	4/1/1843-	\$2
Higgins, D.	Jane		11/24/1845-	\$2
Higgins, M.E.	Jane		12/6/1844-	\$2
Higgins, Mary	Jane		11/30/1846-	\$2
Hill, Mrs. _____	Kitty		10/17/1848-	\$2
Hill, Matilda	Kitty		4/29/1847-	\$2
Hill, H.V.	Letty		12/2/1843-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Hill, W.B.	Betsey		5/31/1849-	\$2
Hills, J.B.	[unnamed female]		1/?/1847-	\$2
Hills, J.B.	[unnamed female]		1/?/1847-	\$2
Hoff, _____ (estate of)	Montgomery	G.W. Emerson	4/13/1847-	\$20
Holliday, J.E.S.	Harriet		1/5/1850-	\$2
Holmes, B.H.	Isaac	Samuel Smith	3/27/1840-	\$20
Holmes, Richard	Alfred	G.P.	9/30/1842-	\$20
Homillar, Charles	Judy		5/30/1848-	\$2
Hooe, D.T.	Daphne	J.B. Hills	9/15/1847-	\$2
Hope, G.	Lucy	C.S. Jones	11/18/1846-	\$2
Hope, George	Lucy	C.S. Jones	11/16/1847-	\$2
Howard & [Howerton?] Cross	Jane	Howerton Cross	7/1/1839-	\$2
Howard, F.	Letty	T. Turner	3/27/1846-	\$2
Huddleston, Sarah E.	Ellen		1/7/1840-	\$2
Irwin, William	Milly	D. Wallach	9/25/1846-	\$2
Isherwood, Robert	Molly		3/8/1849-	\$2
Jackson, E.D.	Martha		8/1/1846-	\$2
Jackson, Eliza D.	Martha		1/21/1843-	\$2
Jackson, Jerad	Jane	J.G. Robinson	10/15/1839-	\$2
Jamieson, E.	Susan	Giles Dyer	3/2/1843-	\$2
Jamieson, E.	Susan	Giles Dyer	1/31/1844-	\$2
Jenkins, Mrs. _____	Susan		11/10/1847-	\$2
Jenkins, Eliza	Robert		3/27/1840-	\$12
Johnston, W.P.	Leana		2/12/1842-	\$2
Johnwood, Robert	Molly		3/7/1848-	\$2
Jones, E.A.	Maria		3/18/1847-	\$2
Jones, E.A.	Maria		10/6/1848-	\$2
Jones, J.J.	Harriet	M.J. Chew	8/1/1846-	\$2
Jones, John	[unnamed female]		7/15/1843-	\$2
Jones, Thomas	Mary		1/22/1841-	\$2
Key, Edw.	Jane		2/21/1846-	\$2
King, _____	[unnamed female]	M. Done?	6/6/1844-	\$20
Kinner, E.	Charles		7/20/1848	\$20
Lanham, L.	Gabriel		9/27/1845-	\$20
Lanham, Letitia	Gabriel		9/18/1847-	\$20

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Lanham, Letty	Gabriel		9/7/1841-	\$20
Lanham, Letty	Gabriel		9/20/1843-	\$20
Lee, Miss _____	Cornelius	A. McWilliams	4/11/1846-	\$20
Lightfoot, Lewis	Fanny		11/26/1847-	\$2
Lloyd, Harriet	Jane	L.E. Miller	9/27/1839-	\$2
Lloyd, Richard	Jane		12/8/1842-	\$2
Loker, Thomas	Harriet		1/16/1840-	\$2
Lysles, Mrs. _____	Nancy	R.W. Dyer	5/12/1841-	\$2
Lysles, Mrs. _____	[unnamed female]	J.L. Cathcart Jr.	1/21/1843-	\$2
Mackall, B.F.	[unnamed male]		1/1/1842-	\$12
Maddox, W.M.	Betsey		5/24/1849-	\$2
Madds [Middleton?], C.S.	Samuel	J.S. Hall	10/23/1845-	\$20
Magruder, _____	Rachel	L. Gillis	4/5/1844-	\$2
Magruder, _____	Rachel	L.O. Gillis	7/9/1845-	\$2
Marriott, George W.	Hannah	Joshua Nailor	7/26/1849-	\$2
Marshall, Hanson	Sarah		9/3/1839-	\$2
Marshall, R.H.	Sarah		3/25/1840-	\$2
Marshall, William	Harriet	Mrs. Bohrer	12/3/1844-	\$2
Massey, Miss _____	Nancy	J.B. Hills	9/15/1847-	\$2
Matthews, Col. _____	[unnamed female]	Corcoran	5/26/1840-	\$2
Mattingly, F.	Charlot	G. Griffith	6/27/1848-	\$2
Mattingly, F.	Charlot	G. Griffith	11/9/1849-	\$2
McGill, L.T.	Rezen		3/11/1850-	\$20
McKnew, W.	Rachel	J.D. Ware	6/18/1844-	\$2
McKnew, William	George		10/17/1846-	\$20
McNew, W.	George	W.G.W. White	7/31/1844-	\$20
McNew, W.	George	W.G.W. White	9/29/1845-	\$20
McPherson, M.	Mary	J.B. Ellis	4/9/1849-	\$2
McPherson, M.A.	Happy	Alexander Lee	3/25/1847-	\$2
McPherson, Mary	Happy		3/23/1850-	\$2
McPherson, Mary	Mary		4/9/1850-	\$2
McPherson, Mary A.	Eliza		1/7/1840-	\$2
Merrick, W.F.	Sarah A.		1/2/1840-	\$2
Middleton, _____	George	Walker & Kimmel	3/31/1846-	\$20
Middleton, C.S.	Sam	C.S. Maddox	10/12/1844-	\$20

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Middleton, C.S.	Maria		1/2/1849-	\$2
Middleton, C.S.	Samuel		1/2/1849-	\$20
Middleton, C.S.	Maria		1/1/1850-	\$2
Middleton, C.S.	Samuel		1/1/1850-	\$20
Middleton, Charles	Sam Hall		4/30/1841-	\$20
Middleton, Charles	Maria		1/3/1848-	\$2
Middleton, Charles	Sam		1/3/1848-	\$20
Middleton, Theodore	Sam		10/31/1843-	\$20
Millard, E.	Caroline	P.G. Howle	4/4/1846	\$2
Moore, Isaac	Maria	C.S. Jones	10/27/1848-	\$2
Moore, J.	Sophy	G.W. Stewart	3/11/1845-	\$2
Moore, J.	Sophy	George W. Stewart	5/31/1847-	\$2
Moore, J.	Sophia	G.W. Stewart	5/8/1848-	\$2
Muncaster, _____	Milly	John Wilson	1/11/1847-	\$2
Muncaster, Harriet	Milly		6/8/1849-	\$2
Muncaster, John	Milly	J. Wilson	4/30/1841-	\$2
Muncaster, W.J.	Milly		3/7/1848-	\$2
Murray, Sarah	Jennet	J.B. Morgan	2/24/1848-	\$2
Naylor, H.	Ellen		7/15/1843-	\$2
Naylor, J.	Airy	John Dove	9/24/1844-	\$2
Nelson, E.	Minty		1/2/1850-	\$2
Nelson, E.	Statia		1/2/1850-	\$2
Nokes, James	Sarah	Soper	2/5/1844-	\$2
Noland, Mrs. _____	Eliza		8/27/1844-	\$2
Noland, C.	[unnamed female]	T. Noland	5/31/1844-	\$2
Noland, C.	Elsey	C.F. Wood	1/20/1846-	\$2
Noland, C.	Emeline		1/29/1847-	\$2
Noland, C.	Eliza		2/3/1847-	\$2
Noland, C.	Maria		1/9/1850-	\$2
Noland, C.	Alice		3/15/1850-	\$2
Noland, C.	Eliza		3/15/1850-	\$2
Noland, C.	Letty		3/15/1850-	\$2
Noland, C.	Margaret		3/15/1850-	\$2
Noland, C.F.	Eliza		11/9/1842-	\$2
Noland, C.F.	Letty		7/24/1846-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Noland, Caroline	Eliza		4/9/1840-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Letitia		4/9/1840-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Letty		1/2/1844-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Letty		11/16/1844-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Eliza		2/10/1848-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Emeline		2/10/1848-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Maria		2/3/1849-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Alice		3/17/1849-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Caroline		3/17/1849-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Eliza		3/17/1849-	\$2
Noland, Caroline	Margaret		3/17/1849-	\$2
Nourse, _____	[unnamed]	William Benter	1847	fined \$20
Nourse, J.	Sophy	G.W. Stewart	6/15/1846-	\$2
Orrison, _____	Eveline	F. O'Neale	4/11/1846-	\$2
Osborn, Mrs. _____	Ann		4/30/1841-	\$2
Osborn, Elizabeth	Ann Stewart		1/16/1840-	\$2
Osborn, Elizabeth	[unnamed female]		6/25/1842-	\$2
Osborn, W.F.	Anna	Smoot	9/7/1846-	\$2
Osborn, William	Ann	A.R.	8/8/1842-	\$2
Owen, E.W.	Charity		5/14/1846-	\$2
Page, Miss _____	Ariana		9/29/1848-	\$2
Page, Miss _____	Ariana		10/16/1849-	\$2
Page, W.C.	Thompson		4/1/1844-	\$2
Page, W.C.	Thompson	Z. Tyler Burch	4/22/1845-	\$20
Penn, H.	Henry	William Walker	1/1/1847-	\$20
Perkins, R.N.	William		11/14/1845-	\$20
Pierce, William	Pat.		6/8/1844	\$20
Pumphrey, J.N.	Charity	J. Adams	4/12/1847-	\$2
Pumphrey, Mary	Charlotte		11/18/1847-	\$2
Pumphrey, Mary	Charlotte		3/25/1850-	\$2
Pumphrey, P.	Charlotte	Thomas Lewis	2/5/1844-	\$2
Queen, M.A.	Mary		9/23/1843-	\$2
Queen, Maria	Mary		9/16/1841-	\$2
Queen, Maria	Mary		9/20/1842-	\$2
Queen, Maria	Mary		10/4/1845-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Redman, Mrs. _____	Clara	W.H. Bradley	1/11/1844-	\$2
Reilly, B.T.	Airy	L.H. Early	1/18/1848-	\$2
Rhodes, A.	Charlot	Alexander Borland	2/14/1848-	\$2
Rhodes, A.	Charlot	Alexander Borland	3/16/1849-	\$2
Richards, J.R.	Violet		12/15/1847-	\$2
Richards, J.R.	Violet		2/9/1849-	\$2
Richardson, Mark	Mary Dent		1/23/1840-	\$2
Riddle, John	Amelia	L. Cross	10/1/1842-	\$2
Robb, Adam	Hilleary		4/14/1840-	\$12
Robb, Adam	Henry		7/30/1841-	\$12
Robb, Adam	Hillary		7/30/1841-	\$12
Robb, Adam	Frank		3/1/1842-	\$12
Robb, Adam	Hilary		4/15/1843-	\$12
Robinson, John W.	Kitty		12/2/1843	\$2
Ross, Elizabeth	Amelia		5/25/1840-	\$2
Ross, Elizabeth	Sarah		11/6/1840-	\$2
Ross, Elizabeth	Sarah		2/3/1842-	\$2
Ryan, T. (heirs of)	Ann	N.C. Stevens	3/19/1847-	\$2
Saffell, T.M.	Alley		3/12/1850-	\$2
Saffell, Thomas W.	Mary Ann		3/9/1850-	\$2
Sayre, William	Flora		11/23/1843-	\$2
Scaggs, G.B.	Kitty		3/27/1840-	\$2
Scaggs, G.B.	Kitty		9/7/1841-	\$2
Scaggs, George B.	Kitty		11/5/1840-	\$2
Schley, William	Sarah	J.N. Davis	10/31/1840-	\$2
Scott, _____	Lucy	J.S. Clagett	3/27/1844- (two years)	\$4
Scott, M.A.	Lucy		5/12/1841-	\$2
Scott, R.M.	Mary		1/4/1848-	\$2
Scott, R.M.	Mary Ellen	James S. Gunnell	1/4/1850-	\$2
Scott, William	Celia		6/25/1841-	\$2
Sherburn, Mrs. E.	Mandy		6/30/1847-	\$2
Shreve, C.H.	Sarah		12/8/1842-	\$2
Simms, C.	Polly	John Wheat	5/22/1843-	\$2
Sims, Mr. _____	Mary	M.K.	9/30/1842-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Smith, W.	Christiana	Thomas Havenner	3/29/1847-	\$2
Smith, William Jr.	Harriet	C.E. Walker	10/30/1844-	\$2
Somers, Dr. _____	[unnamed female]		3/1/1840-	\$2
Somers, Elizabeth	Ellen		5/27/1843-	\$2
Somers, L.	Nancy	P.F. Bacon	8/27/1844-	\$2
Somers, Louisa	[unnamed female]	P. Bacon	4/22/1843-	\$2
Soper, Ann	Sally	Crandell	11/21/1844-	\$2
Stephen, N.C.	Susan		2/5/1849-	\$2
Stephens, E.B.	Howard		12/21/1846-	\$20
Stephenson, M.	Rachel		2/1/1842-	\$2
Stephenson, Mary	Letty		4/30/1841-	\$2
Stevens, C.	Susan	J.[A.] Williams	11/11/1847-	\$2
Stevens, Mary	Clara		4/1/1842-	\$2
Stewart, C.J.	Ann	R.W.D.	6/1/1842-	\$2
Stewart, Charles	Henny	Ed. Dyer	4/9/1840-	\$2
Stewart, Miss E.	Henny	E. Dyer	1/27/1841-	\$2
Stewart, G.W.	Maria	J. Moore	10/13/1847-	\$2
Suit, Mr. _____	Henny	George Walker	10/2/1844-	\$2
Swann, Jane	Maria	J.S. Turpin	2/27/1850-	\$2
Swann, Thomas (heirs of)	Maria	Turpin	7/2/1846-	\$2
Swann, Thomas (heirs of)	Maria	J.S. Turpin	8/10/1847-	\$2
Swann, Thomas (heirs of)	Maria		10/7/1848-	\$2
Talifaro [Taliaferro?], John (see also Toliver)	Eliza		5/18/1843-	\$2
Talifaro, John	Mary		5/18/1843-	\$2
Taylor, W.H.S.	Mary		1/19/1841-	\$2
Thompson, C.F.	Stafford		12/4/1847-	\$20
Thompson, C.F.	Stafford		12/5/1848-	\$20
Thompson, E.	Ben		11/5/1845-	\$20
Thompson, E.F.	Stafford		1/1/1850-	\$20
Thompson, E.L.	Beverly		2/19/1849-	\$20
Thompson, E.L.	Beverly		2/16/1850-	\$20
Thompson, Elizabeth L.	Beverly		12/8/1847-	\$20
Thompson, W.B.	Catharine		3/15/1841-	\$2
Thompson, W.B.	Jenny		3/15/1841-	\$2

Licensee	Slave	Paid By	Period	Amt Paid
Toliver, J. (see Talifaro)	Eliza		7/25/1840-	\$2
Toliver, J.	Polly		7/25/1840-	\$2
Tolson, Martha E.	Louisa		9/22/1842-	\$2
Trooke, John	Harriet	J. Huddleston	3/10/1846-	\$2
Valdenar, Francis	Martha		7/1/1839-	\$2
Vowell, Thomas	William		2/8/1842-	\$12
Vowell, Thomas (heirs of)	William	J. Buckingham	7/2/1846-	\$20
Walker, Elizabeth	Charlotte		11/4/1842-	\$2
Walker, M.	Mary	George Stewart	7/2/1844-	\$2
Walker, Nathan	Ann Wells		2/10/1840-	\$2
Walker, Nathan.	Flavilla		12/3/1840-	\$2
Walker, Zach.	Airy		1/24/1840-	\$2
Walker, Zach.	Harriet		1/24/1840-	\$2
Walker, Zach.	Harriet		1/18/1841-	\$2
Warring, Richard M.	Lucy		8/29/1840-	\$2
Washington, Lund	Susan		3/10/1846-	\$2
Watkins, _____	Charity	J.F. Caldwell	1/14/1845-	\$2
Watkins, T.S.	Christy	J.T. Caldwell	1/11/1844-	\$2
Watts, M.E.	Margaret	Thomas Young	12/23/1844-	\$2
Watts, W.	Daniel	Thomas Young	9/4/1844-	\$20
Weems, Mrs. _____	Mary	R. Hill	3/11/1847-	\$2
Weems, Mrs. _____	Mary		3/9/1849-	\$2
Williams, Barbara	Amy		12/3/1847-	\$2
Williams, James	Basil		3/20/1850-	\$20
Williams, W.	Leah	James Ingle	1/21/1845	\$2
Williams, W.	Maria	John Underwood	1/21/1845	\$2
Wright, John	Ann		2/10/1849-	\$2
Yeatman, T.J.	Eliza		10/25/1848-	\$2
Young, George W.	Charlotte		10/6/1848-	\$2
Young, George W.	Matilda		10/6/1848-	\$2
Young, George W.	Sophy		10/6/1848-	\$2
Young, Mrs. Ignatius	Nelly	C. Smith	9/30/1839-	\$2
Young, Thomas	Margaret		1/1/1840-	\$2